

Television History

Introduction

What's on telly today? Is there a favourite show you look forward to?

Do you worry about missing it? Or do these questions seem strange because you are used to watching what you want, whenever you like?



If you put these same questions to your gran or grandad, you might get a very different answer. That is because television has changed so much over the years.

Television, or TV, is only about one hundred years old. At that time, people were still getting used to telephones and radios.

The idea of sending moving pictures over long distances, right into your home, must have seemed like the world was changing very fast indeed.

The first views

There were many people who were all trying to invent the television at the same time. John Logie Baird is often said



to have been the first to show one working. Then came the race to make a version that could be sold to the public. Early television pictures were all in black and white. They

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were also quite blurred. However, people were working hard to improve them all the time.

By the 1950s, people had started installing TV sets in their homes. Colour TV arrived in the 1960s. Families thought it was amazing to be able to sit together in their living rooms and watch shows being made many, many miles away.

Changing channels

By the 1970s, the most popular shows in the UK were being viewed by more than twenty million people.

However, there was no way to record them. You had to tune in when they were on or miss out. Also, there were only three channels to choose from.



Then came the internet and digital TV. Suddenly, there were tens or even hundreds of channels. You could also record something to watch later. What's more, on-line services meant you could see almost anything you wanted, any time you wanted.

So, don't be tempted to laugh if an older relative seems confused by all the viewing options we have today. Who knows how and what you will be watching when you are their age!

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1) Look at the first paragraph. Find and copy a word that means *most liked*.

2) How long ago was television invented?

3) Why did television seem like a big change? Tick one.

_____ because it had your favourite shows.

_____ because it was for your gran and grandad.

_____ because if you were not careful, you might miss it.

_____ because people were only just getting used to telephones.

4) Who was the first person to show a television working?

5) Why would people today not be impressed with the first TV pictures? Tick one.

_____ They were very old.

_____ They didn't work.

_____ They were not very clear.

_____ They were repeats.

6. ...*started installing TV sets in their homes*.

What does *installing* mean? Tick one.

_____ setting up

_____ turning on

_____ inventing

_____ watching

7) How many channels were there in the 1970s?

8) ...*confused by all the viewing options*.

What does *options* mean? Tick one.

channels

devices

shows

choices

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9) Draw lines to match the text extract to the part of the text it came from.

Introduction

Colour TV arrived in the 1960s.

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Then came the internet and digital TV.

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...television has changed so much over the years.

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Answers:

1. Favourite

2. about one hundred years ago

3. because people were only just getting used to telephones

4. John Logie Baird

5. They were not very clear.

6. setting up

7. Three

8. choices

